

TERMS.  
The Daily National Era is published every evening, and contains the reports of the proceedings of Congress up to three o'clock.  
The Office of Publication is on Seventh street, between D and E.  
Daily paper, for term of eight months - \$5.00  
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## WASHINGTON, D. C.

### PROSPECTUS OF THE EIGHTH VOLUME OF THE NATIONAL ERA.

G. BAILEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.  
JOHN G. WHITTIER, CORRESPONDING EDITOR.  
WASHINGTON, D. C.

The *National Era* is a weekly newspaper, devoted to Literature and Politics.  
In Literature, it aims to be the Beautiful with the True, and to make both immediately subservient to the practical purposes of every-day life.

In Politics, it advocates the Rights of Man, and the Equality of Rights, and opposes whatever violates or tends to violate them, whether it be involuntary Personal Servitude, Civil Disobedience, the Selfishness of Capital, the Tyranny of Combination, the Oppression of a Majority, or the Exactions of a Party.

It holds no fellowship with the Whig and Democratic organizations, believing that the main issues on which they have been arrayed against each other are obsolete or settled, and that they are now chiefly used by the Sectional Interest of Slavery, to impair the love of Liberty natural to the American People to its rule. Disclaiming all connection with them, it yet sympathizes with those of their adherents who are honestly seeking through them to advance the substantial interests of the country, although it must believe that they have not chosen the better way.

It is a supporter of the Independent Democracy, which holds that the Truths of the Declaration of Independence are practical, that in their light the Constitution of the United States is to be interpreted, that to them the laws and institutions and usages of the country should be conformed—a Party, whose motto is, Union, not for the sake of Union, but for the sake of Freedom and Progress; and Law, not for the sake of Law, but for the Protection of Human Rights and Interests.

In no sense is it the organ of a Party, or a mere Party Paper, but absolutely "free and independent," claiming to speak "by authority" for nobody except its editor, and recognizing no authority in any quarter to prescribe its course and policy.

The Eighth Volume of the *Era* will commence on the first of January ensuing, and be enlarged by the addition of four columns. We have neglected no means that could promise to make it an agreeable and useful to the enlighten, and an efficient coadjutor to the noblest of the country can surpass the *Era* as it respects contributors to its Literary Department.

The *Era* publishes condensed reports of the proceedings of Congress, explains movements in that body, the causes of which do not always lie upon the surface, and from its position is enabled to keep a constant watch upon the action of the Federal Government in relation to all questions at issue between Liberty and Slavery.

The only journal at the seat of the Federal Government, representing the Anti-Slavery Sentiment of the Republic, while the Pro-Slavery Sentiment is represented here by four daily papers, nearly all of them being liberally sustained by Governmental patronage, it asks the support of all who believe, in sincerity, that the Union was formed to secure the blessings of Liberty, and not to perpetuate the curse of Slavery.

Payment in advance is invariably required. To prevent annoyance and loss to ourselves and readers, to preserve their files unbroken, and to enable us to know how large an edition of the paper to issue, all subscriptions should be renewed before they expire. We have no credit-subscribers on our books.

TERMS.  
Single copy - \$2  
Three copies - 5  
Five copies - 8  
Ten copies - 12  
Single copy six months - 1  
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These are the terms for both old and new subscribers, forwarding their own subscriptions.

AGENTS.  
Agents are entitled to fifty cents on each new yearly subscriber, and twenty-five cents on each renewed subscriber—except in the case of clubs.

A club of three subscribers, one of whom may be an old one, at \$5, will entitle the person making it up to a copy of the *Era* for three months; a club of five, two of whom may be old ones, at \$8, to a copy for six months; a club of ten, five of whom may be old ones, at \$15, to a copy for one year.

When a club of subscribers has been forwarded, additions may be made to it, on the same terms.

Money to be forwarded by mail at our risk. Large amounts may be remitted in drafts or certificates of deposit. When money is sent, notes on the Banks of Boston, New York, Philadelphia, or Baltimore, are preferred. New England notes are at less discount than New York State notes, and those less than Western notes.

P. S. Newspapers friendly to our enterprise will please notice or publish our Prospectus, as they may see proper.

### PROSPECTUS OF THE DAILY NATIONAL ERA.

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# THE NATIONAL ERA.

G. BAILEY, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

WASHINGTON, D. C., WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28, 1854. NO. 153

## VOL. I.

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## LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE 31ST CONGRESS.

## SENATE.

## The Senate consists of two Senators from each State. There are thirty-one States, represented by sixty-two Senators.

## Whigs, in Italy, Old Line Democrats, in Roman. Those marked L. D., Independent Democrats; U. Southern or State Rights men.

## President David R. Atchison

## Secretary William A. Richardson

## Term expires

## Alabama

## Ben. Fitzpatrick

## 1856

## Stephen Adams (U.)

## 1857

## C. C. Clay

## 1859

## A. G. Brown

## 1859

## Arkansas

## R. W. Johnson

## 1855

## David R. Atchison

## 1855

## Wm. C. Schenck

## 1859

## Henry S. Grady

## 1859

## California

## William Smith

## 1855

## Moses Norris, Jr.

## 1855

## Isaac Thomas

## 1857

## Jared W. Williams

## 1859

## Florida

## William M. Gwin

## 1855

## Wm. H. Seaward

## 1855

## John B. Wells

## 1857

## Hamilton Fish

## 1857

## Delaware

## James A. Bayard

## 1857

## J. R. Thompson

## 1859

## Illinois

## John M. Smith

## 1855

## James C. Smith

## 1855

## Indiana

## John M. Smith

## 1855

## James C. Smith

## 1855

## Iowa

## Augustus C. Dodge

## 1855

## P. Butler (S. R.)

## 1855

## Kentucky

## Archibald Dixon

## 1855

## James C. Jones

## 1857

## John B. Thompson

## 1859

## John Bell

## 1859

## Louisiana

## John S. Caldwell

## 1855

## Thomas J. Rusk

## 1857

## J. P. Benjamin

## 1859

## Sam Houston

## 1859

## Massachusetts

## Hannibal Hamlin

## 1855

## Vacancy

## 1855

## Wm. P. Fessenden

## 1859

## Solomon Foot

## 1857

## Michigan

## Edmund S. Phelps

## 1855

## James C. Smith

## 1855

## Minnesota

## Chas. A. Smith

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Maryland

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Missouri

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Nebraska

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Nevada

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## New Hampshire

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## New Jersey

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## New Mexico

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## New York

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Ohio

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Pennsylvania

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## Rhode Island

## James A. Pearce

## 1855

## Isaac P. Walker

## 1855

## Henry Dodge

## 1857

## South Carolina